Open Government

Building Democratic Resilience

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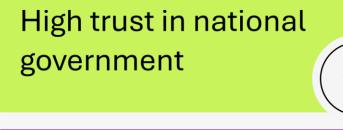
Did you know that only 21% of people in Finland believe that the **political system allows them to have a say** in what the government does?

This is 9 percentage points lower than the trust average among OECD countries

OECD Survey on Drivers of Trust in Public Institutions 2024

This has led to what the OECD calls

The Finnish Paradox





Low trust in ability to have a say

OECD Survey on Drivers of Trust in Public Institutions 2024

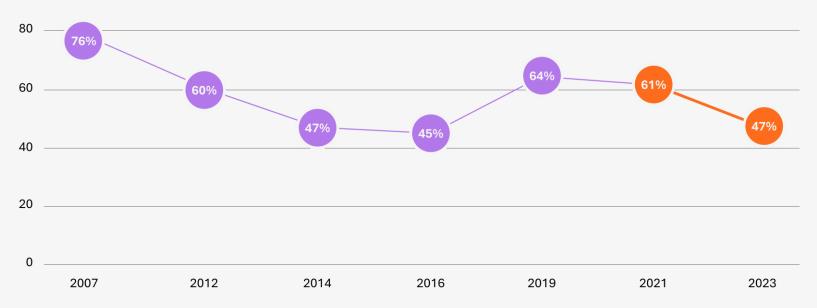
But also,



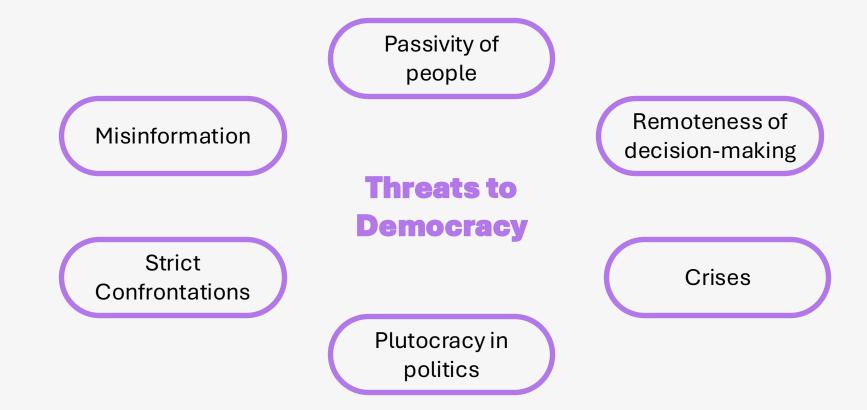
decrease in public trust in the national government

2021 - 2024

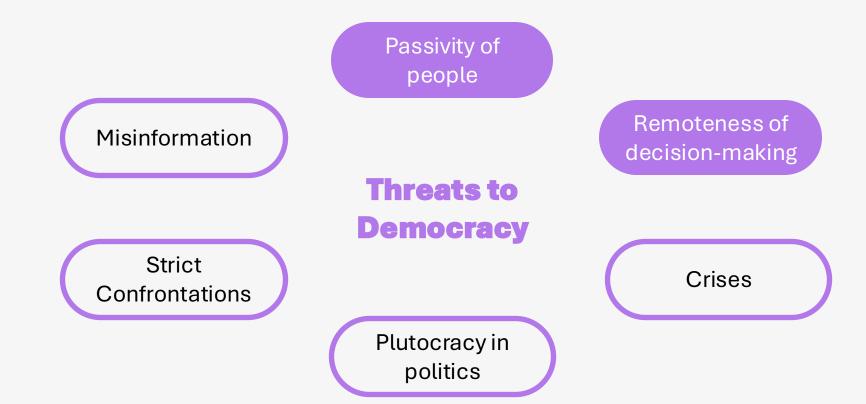
If this trend continues, Finland runs a risk of having a trust issue in the upcoming years



Public trust in the central government of Finland (2007-2023)



Democracy Defence Dialogues, Sitra 2022



Democracy Defence Dialogues, Sitra 2022

Seeing this growing trust decline, are we running into a **democracy crisis?**

In response,

Finland is actively strengthening its democracy through **Open Government**.









(Open Government Finland)

"Open government is a **joint programme** of the whole **public sector**.

It includes **ministries** and **agencies** on the national level and **municipalities** and **regions** on the local level.

The main goal is to increase the **trust of citizens** in the government and to stabilise it on a high level

Policy Brief 2019. Open Government Finland.

Open Government actions include...



Action Plan



Civil Society Academy



Elderly Council
Day



Topical Day on Children's Rights



Open Democracy Network



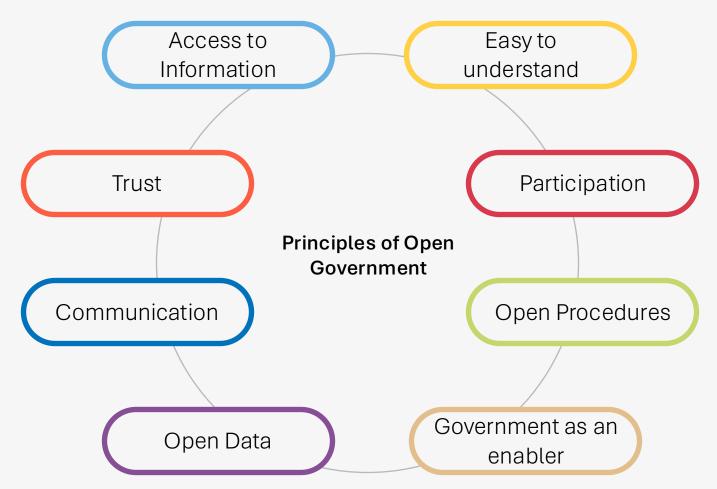
National Dialogues



Disability Council
Day



Training



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What is Open Government in Practice?

Research Focus



Awareness and Perception of Open Government



Capacity Building and Knowledge Sharing



Age Friendliness in Civic Life



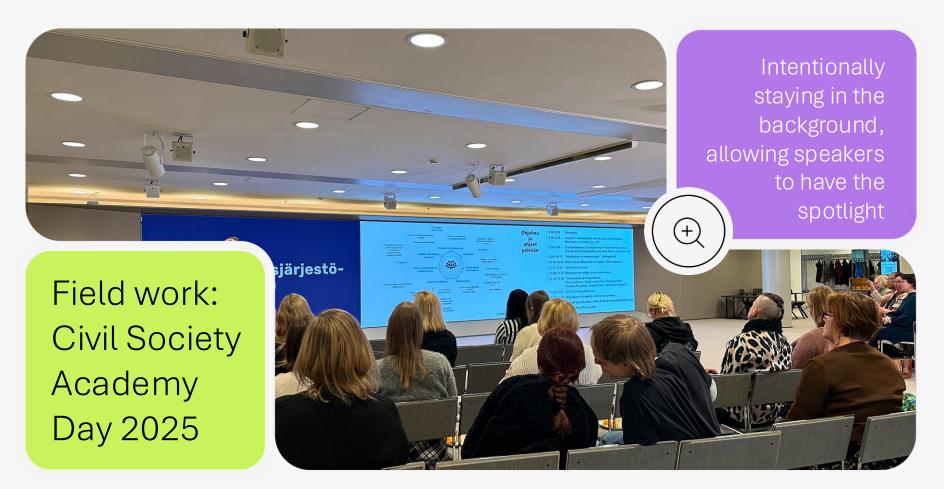
Cooperation and Feedback loops

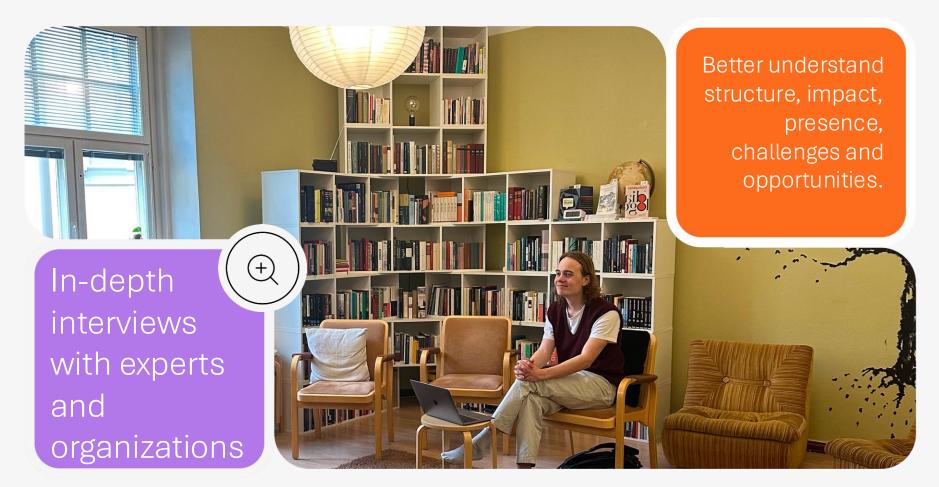


Inclusive Participation and Diversity



Meaningful Dialogues and their Impact







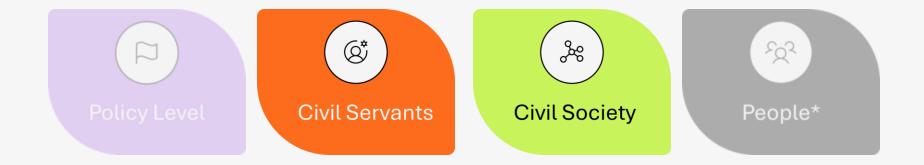
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Stakeholders of Open Government



* People: Citizens and residents of Finland

Current Focus of Open Government



* People: Citizens and residents of Finland

Outside perception of Open Government

"I like the concept behind it, but it's still a **bit distant**, even for me. I can relate to the idea that they are **not very visible**, there's not enough discussion about it and **how citizens build society.**"

- Participation expert

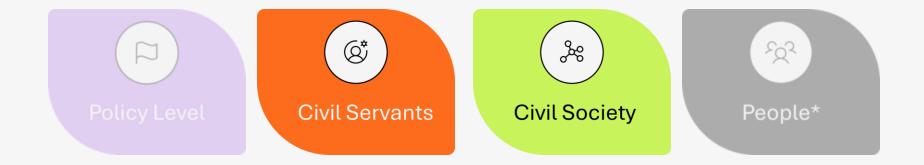
Insight from interviews

Interviewees across youth, elderly, and immigrant groups feel like decision-makers do not understand their needs and realities.

Youth Council, Elderly City Council and Immigrant Advocacy
 Organization

To prepare for an age-friendly Finland, Open Government must demonstrate **tangible impact of democratic participation** and **involve decision makers** to reach a larger audience.

Current Focus of Open Government



* People: Citizens and residents of Finland

We propose a shift in focus



* People: Citizens and residents of Finland

Our focus shift aligns with the OGP Strategic Goals



Strategy for 2023-2028

OUR VISION IS OF OPEN GOVERNMENTS WORKING IN PARTNERSHIP WITH CIVIL SOCIETY AND PEOPLE TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY AND DELIVER BETTER SOCIETAL OUTCOMES.

OUR MISSION IS TO INSPIRE, CONNECT, AND ENABLE AN EVER-GROWING COMMUNITY OF REFORMERS AND CHAMPIONS FROM GOVERNMENT AND CIVIL SOCIETY TO TAKE ACTION TOGETHER.



Strategic Goal 1

Build a growing, committed, and interconnected community of open government reformers, activists, and champions

- Build a stronger, more political global coalition for open government
- Invest in leadership development for reformers
- Expand strategic alliances and partnerships to reinforce open government principles



Strategic Goal 2

Make open government central to how all levels and branches of government function and deliver on their priorities

- Provide a flexible action framework fit for diverse contexts and needs
- Support mainstreaming of open government at all levels and branches of government work
- Be more responsive to windows of political opportunity



Strategic Goal 3

Protect and expand civic space

- Encourage civic space action and cultivate champions
- Enforce and periodically review OGP policies on civic space



Strategic Goal 4

Accelerate collective progress on open government reforms

- Raise the bar on transparency, accountability, participation, and inclusion
- Launch a Partnership-wide challenge to promote collective action on priorities for the Partnership



Strategic Goal 5

Become the home of inspirational open government innovations, evidence, and stories

- Develop, curate and share high quality content
- Create spaces for people to share their stories and connect

OGP Strategic Goals



Strategic Goal 1

Build a growing, committed, and interconnected community of open government reformers, activists, and champions



Strategic Goal 2

Make open government central to how all levels and branches of government function and deliver on their priorities

Our vision

Finland is a resilient democracy where citizens actively engage and have confidence in their ability to shape society.

In this democracy, open government is a **collective commitment** of all policy-level actors and a support for **administrative and political processes**.

What **opportunities** arise from this new vision?

Opportunity 1

Open Government works as a direct link between policy makers and the people



Direct links between policy-makers and the people

Open Government has already built an extensive and valuable network at the **civil society level**.

Now it's time to shift the focus to building a strong network at the policy level.

How do we want to achieve these direct links?

Knowledge created by the Open Government Team is used for learnings on policy level

"There is a huge potential to use this community-generated information in more strategic ways that empower reformers with what they need and to advance the other strategic goals."

- Open Government Partnership Strategy Report 2023-2028

How do we want to achieve these direct links?

Expand current Open
Government Actions
including both policy and
peoples' level

"People in the decision-making bodies can be **far from reality**."

- Participation expert

For example



Action Plan



Civil Society Academy



Elderly Council
Day



Topical Day on Children's Rights



Open Democracy Network



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Training

For example



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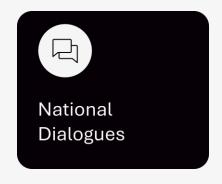


Disability Council
Dav



Training

For example



Dialogues are a powerful tool to express different realities.

"The main objective [of dialogues] is to get people to talk, but then there are people that expect something from this, **some result**, so there is a bit of a contradiction."

- Dialogue Expert

For example



Face-to-face interactions through national dialogues can help **build trust among the whole society**.

"That's why we always say you have to be present. There is a **symbolic value** in going to the people, saying their voices matter."

- Dialogue Expert

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Direct links between policy-makers and the people

"Open government promotes everyone's right to understand and be understood."

- Open Government Finland Strategy

trust among the whole society.

Opportunity 2

Open Government advocates its principles at Policy Level



Advocacy of principles at Policy Level

Some interviewees feel like open government as a **concept feels distant** and **principles are lacking in friendliness** regarding different groups of society.

How do we advocate for the principles at policy level?

Alignment of agendas between Open Government and policy level to support decision-making "Open Government advocates need to connect better with politically relevant agendas and priorities and create the political incentives for action.

This means being armed with evidence, (...) and appeal to political leaders."

- Open Government Partnership Strategy Report 2023-2028

How do we advocate for the principles at policy level?

Open Government should have a permanent space of discussion within a selected Parliament Committee

"There is a challenge that we think we already have it (Open Government), so it's not a priority, this creates complacency."

- Dialogue Expert

How do we want for the principles at policy level?

Reports should be strengthened with policy proposals and shared



One of the additional steps that could strengthen the impact of National Dialogues is to expand on the perceived usefulness and actual use of input from dialogues in public decisionmaking and foresight.

Independent Reporting Mechanism Review - OGP 2023

For example



National Dialogues reports could include **policy proposals** outlining recommendations and course of action to address **issues and opportunities that arise from the analysis** of the reports.

This would make decision-makers aware of peoples' opinions and experiences, create **feedback loops** and improve sense of agency among the people.

"Open government needs to be supported by relevant legislation, guidelines and guidance.

It is important that compliance with these laws and guidelines is also adequately **monitored.**"

OECD Open Government Recommendation

Open Government

Building Democratic Resilience

Through ...



Direct links between policy-makers and the people



(4) Advocacy of principles at Policy Level

Seeing the growing trust decline in the national government and the risk of running into a democracy crisis...

... our time to act is NOW!



Daniela Bianchi | Sanjana Punjabi | Vu Trang | Jaakko Vuorenkoski | Thalia Zelißen